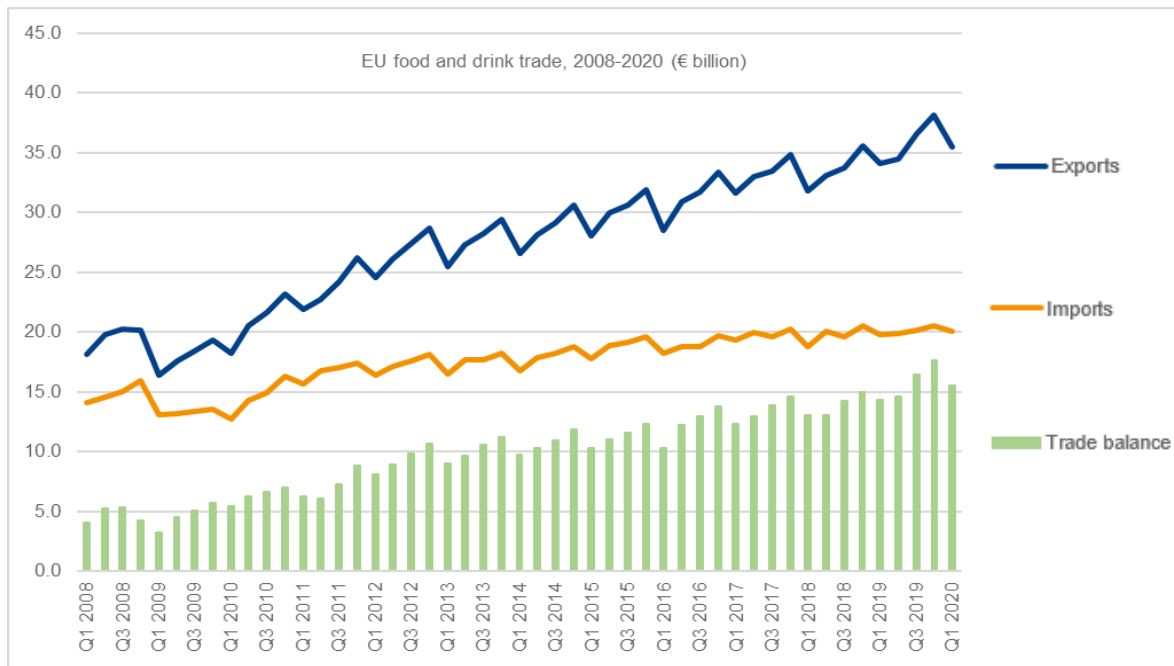


# TRADE BULLETIN Q1 2020



## Highlights

- Exports: €35.5 billion (+4% compared to Q1 2019)
- Imports: €20 billion (+1% compared to Q1 2019)
- Trade balance: €15.5 billion (+8% compared to Q1 2019)

**Trade surplus increased by €1.2 billion in Q1 2020 to reach €15.5 billion.** In Q1 2020, exports and imports increased (4% and 1% respectively). The trade balance remained positive for most sectors except for fish products, oils and fats, and sugar.

## Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: China (+€1,803 million), US (+€190 million) and Ukraine (+€121 million)
- By sector: meat products (+€1,005 million), dairy products (+€211 million), soft drinks and mineral waters (+€108 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: UK (-€738 million), Hong Kong (-€147 million) and Lebanon (-€67 million)
- By sector: wine (-€235 million), spirits (-€142 million), sugar (-€102 million)

## Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: Indonesia (+€317 million), Turkey (+€101 million) and Ukraine (+€96 million)
- By sector: oils and fats (+€226 million), processed fruits and vegetables (+€135 million), fish products (+€105 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: UK (-€460 million), US (-€75 million) and Brazil (-€66 million)
- By sector: spirits (-€100 million), meat products (-€83 million), grain mill and starch products (-€67 million)

## Trade developments

For the period April 2019 to March 2020 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €144.7 billion (+6%)
- Imports: €80.5 billion (+1%)
- Trade balance: €64.2 billion (+€7.6 billion, +14%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector were registered for meat products (+€3.7 billion), dairy products (+€1.3 billion), spirits (+€557 million), bakery and farinaceous products (+€534 million) – and exports decreased mostly for sugar (-€567 million) and for oils and fats (-€281 million). The sectors with the largest annual trade balance: meat products (+€15.7 billion), dairy products (+€13.6 billion), and wine (+€12.3 billion).

# TRADE BULLETIN Q1 2020

## Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- **EU refers to EU27 (excluding the UK)** in the text, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	34,081	35,506	1,425	4%	136,431	144,674	8,243	6%
10 Food products	26,460	28,118	1,658	6%	104,337	111,338	7,000	7%
11 Beverages	7,621	7,388	-233	-3%	32,094	33,337	1,243	4%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	4,873	5,878	1,005	21%	19,107	22,824	3,716	19%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,957	4,007	1,050	36%	11,312	14,984	3,672	32%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	796	739	-57	-7%	3,174	3,208	33	1%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	1,121	1,133	12	1%	4,621	4,632	10	0%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	1,298	1,250	-48	-4%	5,217	5,223	6	0%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	2,701	2,764	62	2%	10,391	10,805	414	4%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	635	665	30	5%	2,426	2,609	183	8%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	443	410	-34	-8%	1,711	1,676	-36	-2%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,623	1,689	66	4%	6,254	6,520	266	4%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	1,680	1,717	37	2%	6,806	6,525	-281	-4%
1041 Oils and fats	1,540	1,576	36	2%	6,236	5,924	-312	-5%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	140	141	0	0%	570	601	31	5%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	3,749	3,960	211	6%	14,541	15,874	1,333	9%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	3,566	3,797	231	6%	13,827	15,171	1,345	10%
1052 Ice cream	183	163	-20	-11%	715	703	-12	-2%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	1,143	1,134	-9	-1%	4,394	4,461	67	2%
1061 Grain mill products	624	624	0	0%	2,380	2,456	75	3%
1062 Starches and starch products	519	510	-9	-2%	2,014	2,006	-8	0%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,758	1,851	93	5%	7,164	7,698	534	7%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	352	395	43	12%	1,427	1,621	194	14%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	1,111	1,118	7	1%	4,623	4,812	189	4%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	295	338	43	15%	1,114	1,265	151	14%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	7,845	8,026	181	2%	31,192	32,080	888	3%
1081 Sugar	236	134	-102	-43%	1,203	635	-567	-47%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,225	2,188	-37	-2%	8,989	9,264	275	3%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	720	763	43	6%	2,861	3,009	148	5%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	567	605	38	7%	2,222	2,374	152	7%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,289	1,263	-26	-2%	4,982	4,996	14	0%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,231	1,290	59	5%	4,992	5,123	131	3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,578	1,783	205	13%	5,944	6,679	735	12%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,260	1,362	103	8%	4,907	5,220	313	6%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	707	772	65	9%	2,848	2,983	135	5%
1092 Prepared pet foods	553	590	37	7%	2,059	2,238	179	9%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	7,621	7,388	-233	-3%	32,094	33,337	1,243	4%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	1,799	1,657	-142	-8%	7,707	8,264	557	7%
1102 Wine from grape	3,268	3,033	-235	-7%	14,005	14,094	89	1%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	100	94	-6	-6%	439	412	-26	-6%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	43	46	3	8%	176	198	22	12%
1105 Beer	863	895	32	4%	3,532	3,678	146	4%
1106 Malt	253	259	7	3%	951	1,024	73	8%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,295	1,403	108	8%	5,283	5,666	383	7%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2204	wines	3,268	3,033	-235	-7%	14,004	14,093	89	1%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,557	2,459	903	58%	5,749	8,844	3,095	54%
1901	malt extract, prepared	1,834	2,019	185	10%	7,237	7,782	545	8%
2106	food preparations	1,757	1,787	30	2%	6,787	7,036	249	4%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	1,642	1,765	123	7%	6,427	6,774	347	5%
2208	spirits	1,799	1,657	-142	-8%	7,707	8,264	557	7%
1905	pastries or biscuits	1,462	1,513	50	3%	6,050	6,433	383	6%
0406	cheese	1,448	1,509	61	4%	5,787	6,131	343	6%
1806	chocolate	1,385	1,363	-22	-2%	5,781	5,969	187	3%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	1,165	1,272	107	9%	4,587	5,207	620	14%
2202	soft drinks	1,034	1,162	128	12%	4,219	4,610	391	9%
0402	concentrated milk	893	927	34	4%	3,210	3,627	417	13%
2203	malted beer	845	866	22	3%	3,463	3,593	130	4%
1509	olive oil	682	658	-24	-4%	2,755	2,613	-141.8	-5%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	550	592	42	8%	2,110	2,319	209	10%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	506	499	-7	-1%	2,103	2,031	-72	-3%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	474	496	21	5%	2,076	1,956	-119	-6%
1902	pasta	402	462	60	15%	1,526	1,724	199	13%
2103	sauce, condiments...	427	461	35	8%	1,663	1,808	145	9%
ex 0901	coffee	407	458	50	12%	1,642	1,773	131	8%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	8,560	7,822	-738	-9%	34,014	32,352	-1,661	-5%
UNITED STATES	4,632	4,823	190	4%	18,468	20,093	1,625	9%
CHINA	2,497	3,580	1,083	43%	9,666	14,260	4,594	48%
SWITZERLAND	1,493	1,604	111	7%	5,924	6,201	277	5%
JAPAN	1,352	1,343	-10	-1%	5,376	5,644	269	5%
RUSSIA	1,095	1,176	81	7%	4,679	4,998	319	7%
NORWAY	812	882	70	9%	3,302	3,526	224	7%
CANADA	675	765	90	13%	2,988	3,224	237	8%
SOUTH KOREA	669	692	23	4%	2,541	2,702	161	6%
AUSTRALIA	634	690	56	9%	2,717	2,924	206	8%
SAUDI ARABIA	622	682	60	10%	2,187	2,372	185	8%
HONG KONG	658	511	-147	-22%	2,899	2,493	-406	-14%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	416	492	76	18%	1,570	1,861	291	19%
TURKEY	398	474	75	19%	1,614	1,731	118	7%
UKRAINE	351	472	121	34%	1,466	1,801	336	23%
ISRAEL	407	416	9	2%	1,493	1,552	59	4%
BRAZIL	368	404	36	10%	1,386	1,532	147	11%
SINGAPORE	421	358	-63	-15%	1,807	1,762	-46	-3%
MOROCCO	282	341	59	21%	996	1,097	101	10%
SOUTH AFRICA	320	339	19	6%	1,258	1,396	138	11%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CHINA	2,497	3,580	1,083	43%	9,666	14,260	4,594	48%
UNITED STATES	4,632	4,823	190	4%	18,468	20,093	1,625	9%
UKRAINE	351	472	121	34%	1,466	1,801	336	23%
SWITZERLAND	1,493	1,604	111	7%	5,924	6,201	277	5%
CANADA	675	765	90	13%	2,988	3,224	237	8%
RUSSIA	1,095	1,176	81	7%	4,679	4,998	319	7%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	416	492	76	18%	1,570	1,861	291	19%
TURKEY	398	474	75	19%	1,614	1,731	118	7%
NORWAY	812	882	70	9%	3,302	3,526	224	7%
SAUDI ARABIA	622	682	60	10%	2,187	2,372	185	8%
VIETNAM	232	218	-14	-6%	1,023	972	-52	-5%
TAIWAN	262	234	-27	-10%	1,051	1,013	-37	-4%
CEUTA	58	26	-32	-55%	231	175	-56	-24%
PHILIPPINES	319	282	-37	-12%	1,219	1,259	40	3%
LIBYA	157	118	-39	-25%	654	449	-205	-31%
INDONESIA	201	156	-45	-23%	649	691	41	6%
SINGAPORE	421	358	-63	-15%	1,807	1,762	-46	-3%
LEBANON	158	91	-67	-42%	615	470	-145	-24%
HONG KONG	658	511	-147	-22%	2,899	2,493	-406	-14%
UNITED KINGDOM	8,560	7,822	-738	-9%	34,014	32,352	-1,661	-5%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	19,767	20,029	262	1%	79,910	80,515	605	1%
10 Food products	18,027	18,431	404	2%	72,245	73,076	832	1%
11 Beverages	1,740	1,598	-142	-8%	7,665	7,439	-226	-3%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,758	1,675	-83	-5%	7,393	7,140	-253	-3%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,168	1,160	-9	-1%	5,070	4,968	-102	-2%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	214	176	-39	-18%	887	783	-104	-12%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	376	340	-36	-10%	1,435	1,389	-47	-3%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	4,557	4,662	105	2%	18,609	18,900	291	2%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	2,078	2,213	135	7%	8,526	8,671	145	2%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	49	43	-7	-13%	218	183	-34	-16%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	549	542	-6	-1%	2,257	2,109	-147	-7%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,480	1,628	148	10%	6,052	6,378	327	5%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	3,919	4,145	226	6%	15,841	15,660	-181	-1%
1041 Oils and fats	3,860	4,090	230	6%	15,613	15,456	-156	-1%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	59	54	-4	-7%	228	204	-25	-11%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	584	551	-33	-6%	2,314	2,269	-45	-2%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	541	513	-29	-5%	2,150	2,093	-57	-3%
1052 Ice cream	43	39	-4	-10%	164	176	12	7%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	729	663	-67	-9%	2,618	2,560	-57	-2%
1061 Grain mill products	601	552	-49	-8%	2,137	2,111	-26	-1%
1062 Starches and starch products	128	111	-18	-14%	481	449	-31	-7%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	377	383	7	2%	1,467	1,547	80	5%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	86	86	1	1%	317	359	42	13%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	268	269	1	0%	1,069	1,090	22	2%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	23	28	5	23%	82	98	16	19%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	3,470	3,598	128	4%	13,284	14,213	929	7%
1081 Sugar	333	349	16	5%	1,195	1,468	273	23%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	996	1,090	94	9%	3,836	4,108	273	7%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	623	634	11	2%	2,541	2,612	71	3%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	286	288	1	1%	1,106	1,156	50	5%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	331	330	-1	0%	1,255	1,304	49	4%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	38	29	-9	-23%	141	135	-6	-4%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	862	878	16	2%	3,209	3,429	219	7%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	519	498	-21	-4%	1,971	1,955	-16	-1%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	245	208	-38	-15%	932	847	-85	-9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	274	290	17	6%	1,039	1,108	69	7%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	-142	-8%	7,665	7,439	-226	-3%	-142	-8%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	-100	-12%	3,630	3,449	-180	-5%	-100	-12%
1102 Wine from grape	-1	0%	1,774	1,750	-23	-1%	-1	0%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	-1	-8%	56	57	1	2%	-1	-8%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	0	-15%	12	15	3	20%	0	-15%
1105 Beer	-50	-30%	679	582	-96	-14%	-50	-30%
1106 Malt	0	-2%	25	29	3	13%	0	-2%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	10	3%	1,490	1,557	67	4%	10	3%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,538	2,123	-416	-16%	10,203	9,381	-823	-8%
0304	fish filets	1,350	1,377	27	2%	4,931	5,281	349	7%
1511	palm oil	935	1,245	310	33%	3,995	4,182	187	5%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	782	837	55	7%	2,855	2,876	21	1%
2208	spirits	823	723	-100	-12%	3,630	3,449	-180	-5%
2106	food preparations	639	653	14	2%	2,467	2,554	87	4%
2009	fruit juice	549	542	-6	-1%	2,257	2,109	-147	-7%
0303	frozen fish	491	521	30	6%	2,134	2,262	127	6%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	363	500	137	38%	1,040	1,596	556	53%
2008	other fruit preparations	399	472	74	18%	1,632	1,784	152	9%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	457	439	-17	-4%	2,003	2,008	5	0%
2204	wines	391	390	-1	0%	1,772	1,748	-24	-1%
ex 0901	coffee	383	386	3	1%	1,581	1,645	64	4%
1806	chocolate	381	365	-16	-4%	1,399	1,446	47	3%
1905	pastries or biscuits	353	355	2	0%	1,385	1,449	64	5%
2202	soft drinks	317	327	10	3%	1,387	1,454	67	5%
1804	cocoa butter	240	297	57	24%	998	1,123	125	12%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	326	294	-32	-10%	1,120	1,118	-2	0%
1513	coconut oil	277	284	7	3%	1,253	977	-276	-22%
0204+0205	sheep, goat meat	254	262	8	3%	1,098	1,060	-38	-3%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	€ million		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,800	3,340	-460	-12%	14,979	14,271	-708	-5%
CHINA	1,380	1,347	-33	-2%	4,586	4,903	318	7%
BRAZIL	1,231	1,165	-66	-5%	5,237	4,948	-289	-6%
INDONESIA	782	1,099	317	41%	3,077	3,178	101	3%
SWITZERLAND	1,048	1,087	39	4%	4,328	4,472	144	3%
UNITED STATES	1,027	952	-75	-7%	4,254	3,916	-338	-8%
ARGENTINA	833	773	-60	-7%	3,924	3,782	-142	-4%
UKRAINE	665	761	96	14%	2,241	2,711	469	21%
TURKEY	612	713	101	16%	2,375	2,585	210	9%
NORWAY	567	650	83	15%	2,225	2,363	138	6%
MOROCCO	467	487	20	4%	1,724	1,717	-7	0%
INDIA	502	452	-50	-10%	1,834	1,766	-68	-4%
THAILAND	440	444	4	1%	1,716	1,703	-13	-1%
MALAYSIA	339	431	93	27%	1,415	1,517	102	7%
RUSSIA	347	405	58	17%	1,383	1,601	218	16%
ECUADOR	301	338	37	12%	1,401	1,500	99	7%
COTE D'IVOIRE	267	310	43	16%	999	1,075	77	8%
VIETNAM	293	279	-14	-5%	1,211	1,214	3	0%
CHILE	251	271	20	8%	1,240	1,194	-47	-4%
NEW ZEALAND	252	253	1	0%	1,110	1,046	-64	-6%

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	€ million		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
INDONESIA	782	1,099	317	41%	3,077	3,178	101	3%
TURKEY	612	713	101	16%	2,375	2,585	210	9%
UKRAINE	665	761	96	14%	2,241	2,711	469	21%
MALAYSIA	339	431	93	27%	1,415	1,517	102	7%
NORWAY	567	650	83	15%	2,225	2,363	138	6%
RUSSIA	347	405	58	17%	1,383	1,601	218	16%
CANADA	171	227	56	33%	759	834	75	10%
COTE D'IVOIRE	267	310	43	16%	999	1,075	77	8%
SWITZERLAND	1,048	1,087	39	4%	4,328	4,472	144	3%
ECUADOR	301	338	37	12%	1,401	1,500	99	7%
FALKLAND ISLANDS	24	2	-22	-91%	200	195	-5	-2%
PARAGUAY	84	57	-27	-32%	373	294	-79	-21%
SINGAPORE	94	63	-31	-33%	313	374	61	19%
CHINA	1,380	1,347	-33	-2%	4,586	4,903	318	7%
INDIA	502	452	-50	-10%	1,834	1,766	-68	-4%
COLOMBIA	144	92	-51	-36%	572	459	-114	-20%
ARGENTINA	833	773	-60	-7%	3,924	3,782	-142	-4%
BRAZIL	1,231	1,165	-66	-5%	5,237	4,948	-289	-6%
UNITED STATES	1,027	952	-75	-7%	4,254	3,916	-338	-8%
UNITED KINGDOM	3,800	3,340	-460	-12%	14,979	14,271	-708	-5%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11



**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q1 2019	Q1 2020	Change		Apr 18 - Mar 19	Apr 19 - Mar 20	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	14,314	15,477	1,163	8%	56,522	64,159	7,638	14%
10 Food products	8,433	9,687	1,254	15%	32,092	38,261	6,169	19%
11 Beverages	5,881	5,790	-91	-2%	24,429	25,898	1,469	6%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	3,114	4,203	1,089	35%	11,715	15,684	3,969	34%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,788	2,847	1,059	59%	6,242	10,016	3,774	60%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	581	563	-18	-3%	2,287	2,425	138	6%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	745	793	48	6%	3,186	3,243	57	2%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-3,258	-3,412	-153	5%	-13,392	-13,677	-285	2%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	623	551	-73	-12%	1,865	2,134	269	14%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	586	623	37	6%	2,208	2,426	218	10%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-105	-133	-27	26%	-546	-434	112	-20%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	143	60	-82	-58%	203	142	-60	-30%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-2,239	-2,428	-189	8%	-9,035	-9,135	-100	1%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,320	-2,514	-194	8%	-9,377	-9,532	-155	2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	81	86	5	6%	342	397	56	16%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	3,165	3,409	244	8%	12,228	13,605	1,378	11%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	3,025	3,285	260	9%	11,677	13,078	1,401	12%
1052 Ice cream	140	124	-16	-11%	550	527	-24	-4%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	413	471	58	14%	1,777	1,901	124	7%
1061 Grain mill products	23	72	49	215%	243	345	101	42%
1062 Starches and starch products	390	399	9	2%	1,533	1,556	23	1%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,381	1,468	87	6%	5,697	6,151	453	8%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	266	309	42	16%	1,111	1,262	151	14%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	843	849	6	1%	3,554	3,721	167	5%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	272	310	38	14%	1,032	1,167	135	13%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	4,375	4,429	54	1%	17,908	17,867	-41	0%
1081 Sugar	-97	-215	-117	120%	8	-833	-841	-11018%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,229	1,098	-131	-11%	5,153	5,156	3	0%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	97	129	32	34%	320	397	77	24%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	281	317	37	13%	1,116	1,217	102	9%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	957	933	-24	-3%	3,726	3,692	-34	-1%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,193	1,260	68	6%	4,851	4,988	137	3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	716	905	189	26%	2,735	3,250	516	19%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	741	865	124	17%	2,936	3,265	329	11%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	462	565	103	22%	1,916	2,136	220	11%
1092 Prepared pet foods	279	300	21	7%	1,020	1,130	110	11%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	5,881	5,790	-91	-2%	24,429	25,898	1,469	6%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	976	934	-42	-4%	4,078	4,815	737	18%
1102 Wine from grape	2,876	2,643	-234	-8%	12,232	12,344	112	1%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	87	82	-5	-5%	383	355	-28	-7%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	40	44	4	9%	164	183	19	12%
1105 Beer	697	779	82	12%	2,854	3,096	242	8%
1106 Malt	246	253	7	3%	925	995	70	8%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	958	1,055	97	10%	3,794	4,109	316	8%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11