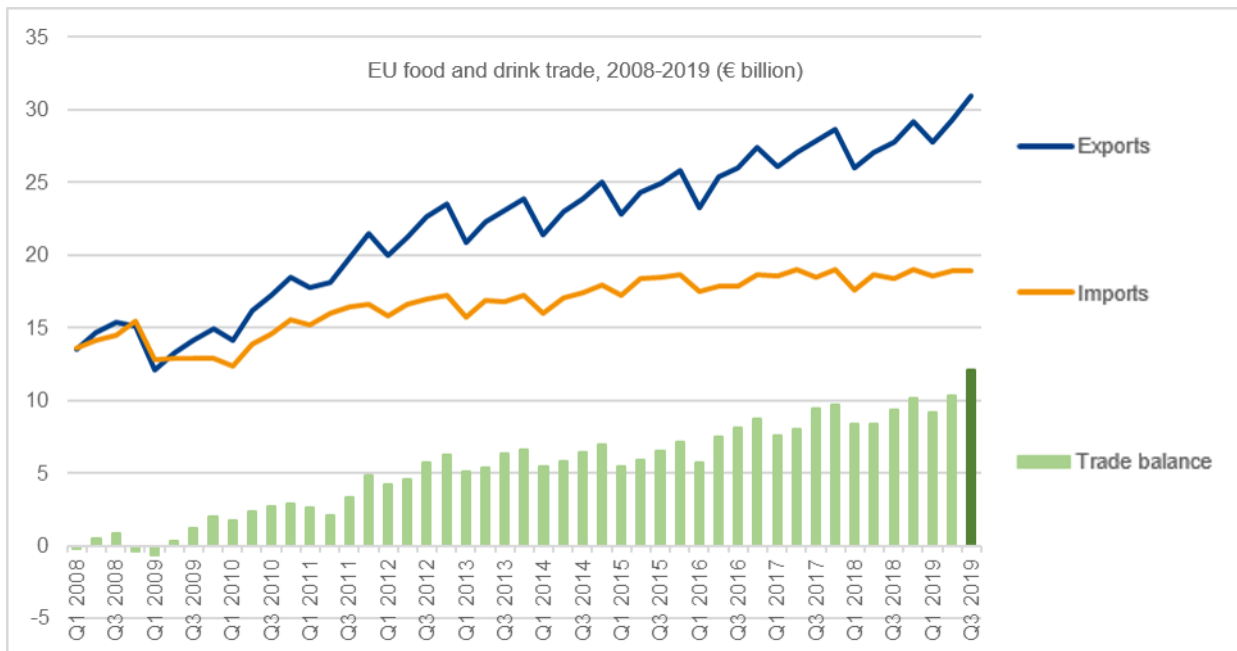


# TRADE BULLETIN Q3 2019



## Highlights

- Exports: €31 billion (+11% compared to Q3 2018)
- Imports: €18.9 billion (+3% compared to Q3 2018)
- Trade balance: €12.1 billion (+28% compared to Q3 2018)

**Trade surplus increased by €2.6 billion in Q3 2019 to reach €12.1 billion.** In Q3 2019, export growth increased (11%) compared to Q3 2018 and to a significantly greater extent than imports (3%). The trade balance is positive for most sectors except for fish products, oils and fats, processed fruits and vegetables, and sugar.

## Exports

The most significant quarterly gains in exports (in terms of value):

- By export destination: China (+€1,023 million), United States (+€879 million) and Japan (+€196 million)
- By sector: meat products (+€843 million), dairy products (+€591 million) and spirits (+€506 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in exports:

- By market: Hong Kong (-€134 million), Libya (-€62 million) and Angola (-€38 million)
- By sector: sugar (-€125 million), oils and fats (-€81 million) and cider and other fruit wines (-€1 million)

## Imports

The most significant quarterly gains in imports:

- By origin: China (+€135 million), Ukraine (+€99 million) and Argentina (+€89 million)
- By sector: fish products (+€132 million), oils and fats (+€124 million) and cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery (+€122 million)

The most significant quarterly decrease in imports:

- By origin: United States (-€187 million), New Zealand (-€60 million) and Indonesia (-€60 million)
- By sector: meat products (-€86 million), spirits (-€29 million) and beer (-€27 million)

## Trade developments

For the period of October 2018 to September 2019 (compared to the previous 12-month period):

- Exports: €117.3 billion (+7%)
- Imports: €75.8 billion (+3%)
- Trade balance: €41.6 billion (+€5.7 billion, +16%)

The most significant gains in exports by sector over the past year were registered for meat products (+€1.5 billion), spirits (+€1.4 billion), dairy products (+€1.3 billion), processed fruits and vegetables (+€612 million) – and exports decreased mostly for sugar (-€594 million) and for oils and fats (-€264 million). The sectors with the largest annual trade balance: dairy products (+€11.4 billion), spirits (+€10.9 billion) and wine (+€9.4 billion).

# TRADE BULLETIN Q3 2019

## Annex:

- Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector
- Table 2: Top 20 exports, by product
- Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20 destinations
- Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments
- Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector
- Table 6: Top 20 imports, by product
- Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20 origins
- Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments
- Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports - imports), by sector

## Methodology

- EU refers to EU28, unless otherwise specified.
- Trade refers to extra-EU trade, unless otherwise specified.
- The EU food and drink industry is identified by NACE Rev. 2 codes C10 (manufacturing of food) and C11 (manufacturing of beverages).

## Source

- Eurostat (Comext)

**Table 1: EU food and drink exports, by sector**

Sector / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	27,826	30,998	3,172	11%	109,661	117,346	7,685	7%
10 Food products	19,529	21,774	2,245	11%	78,391	83,534	5,143	7%
11 Beverages	8,297	9,224	927	11%	31,270	33,812	2,542	8%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	3,013	3,857	843	28%	12,608	14,167	1,560	12%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	2,109	2,895	786	37%	9,075	10,339	1,264	14%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	463	479	16	3%	1,795	1,934	138	8%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	441	483	41	9%	1,737	1,895	158	9%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	1,002	1,085	83	8%	4,166	4,445	279	7%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	1,644	1,782	137	8%	6,592	7,204	612	9%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	410	453	42	10%	1,616	1,764	148	9%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	205	227	22	11%	828	948	121	15%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,029	1,102	73	7%	4,149	4,492	343	8%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	1,401	1,321	-80	-6%	5,711	5,447	-264	-5%
1041 Oils and fats	1,296	1,215	-81	-6%	5,278	5,024	-254	-5%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	105	106	2	2%	433	424	-9	-2%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	2,718	3,309	591	22%	10,900	12,252	1,351	12%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	2,630	3,214	585	22%	10,525	11,861	1,336	13%
1052 Ice cream	89	95	6	7%	375	391	16	4%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	853	909	56	7%	3,580	3,624	44	1%
1061 Grain mill products	396	441	45	11%	1,776	1,810	35	2%
1062 Starches and starch products	457	468	11	2%	1,805	1,813	9	0%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,332	1,479	148	11%	4,736	5,200	464	10%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	214	250	36	17%	750	840	90	12%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	920	997	77	8%	3,169	3,446	278	9%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	198	232	34	17%	818	914	96	12%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	6,445	6,829	384	6%	25,506	26,511	1,006	4%
1081 Sugar	243	118	-125	-51%	1,281	687	-594	-46%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,775	1,928	153	9%	6,412	6,833	421	7%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	557	612	55	10%	2,254	2,357	104	5%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	402	431	29	7%	1,567	1,684	117	7%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	1,002	1,082	81	8%	4,058	4,377	319	8%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,173	1,183	10	1%	4,726	4,868	142	3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	1,294	1,475	181	14%	5,208	5,705	497	10%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	1,042	1,122	81	8%	4,253	4,340	87	2%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	720	752	32	4%	2,969	2,940	-29	-1%
1092 Prepared pet foods	322	371	49	15%	1,284	1,400	116	9%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	8,297	9,224	927	11%	31,270	33,812	2,542	8%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	3,134	3,640	506	16%	11,044	12,491	1,447	13%
1102 Wine from grape	2,878	3,124	246	9%	11,560	12,061	502	4%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	77	77	-1	-1%	295	300	4	2%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	39	44	5	13%	146	161	15	10%
1105 Beer	882	917	35	4%	3,375	3,421	47	1%
1106 Malt	238	245	6	3%	991	1,066	75	8%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	1,048	1,177	129	12%	3,859	4,313	453	12%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 & 11

**Table 2: Top 20 EU food and drink exports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2208	spirits	3,134	3,640	506	16%	11,044	12,491	1,447	13%
2204	wines	2,878	3,124	246	9%	11,558	12,060	502	4%
1901	malt extract, prepared	1,662	1,771	109	7%	6,717	7,095	377	6%
0203	pork meat fresh, frozen	1,093	1,659	566	52%	4,804	5,834	1,030	21%
2106	food preparations	1,444	1,583	139	10%	5,817	6,289	472	8%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	1,307	1,433	126	10%	5,353	5,543	191	4%
1806	chocolate	1,145	1,259	114	10%	3,976	4,238	262	7%
1905	pastries or biscuits	1,134	1,247	113	10%	3,919	4,286	368	9%
0406	cheese	993	1,138	144	15%	3,960	4,277	317	8%
0206+0207	offal, poultry meat	809	959	150	19%	3,344	3,578	234	7%
2202	soft drinks	808	928	120	15%	2,980	3,329	349	12%
0402	concentrated milk	737	928	191	26%	2,994	3,459	464	16%
2203	malted beer	872	904	32	4%	3,334	3,381	46	1%
1509	olive oil	642	640	-2	0%	2,544	2,487	-58	-2%
0303	frozen fish	403	397	-6	-2%	1,687	1,686	-1	0%
2004	other veg. prepared, frozen	335	380	45	13%	1,304	1,449	145	11%
ex 0901	coffee	330	364	34	10%	1,333	1,378	45	3%
1704	sugar confectionery	337	359	22	7%	1,238	1,329	91	7%
2005	other vegetables, prepared	346	350	4	1%	1,360	1,418	58	4%
0405	butter	215	314	100	46%	916	1,050	134	15%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 3: EU food and drink export markets – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
UNITED STATES	5,335	6,214	879	16%	19,996	22,303	2,307	12%
CHINA	2,444	3,468	1,023	42%	10,120	12,081	1,960	19%
JAPAN	1,374	1,570	196	14%	5,394	6,004	610	11%
SWITZERLAND	1,426	1,498	71	5%	5,994	6,179	185	3%
RUSSIA	1,204	1,318	113	9%	4,709	4,928	219	5%
CANADA	935	987	52	6%	3,282	3,476	194	6%
NORWAY	880	974	93	11%	3,425	3,627	202	6%
AUSTRALIA	886	962	75	9%	3,168	3,327	160	5%
HONG KONG	873	739	-134	-15%	3,585	3,188	-397	-11%
SOUTH KOREA	618	658	39	6%	2,668	2,883	215	8%
SINGAPORE	631	631	1	0%	2,251	2,299	49	2%
SAUDI ARABIA	490	577	86	18%	2,292	2,485	194	8%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	466	510	44	10%	1,990	2,031	41	2%
SOUTH AFRICA	409	449	40	10%	1,458	1,600	142	10%
UKRAINE	380	435	55	15%	1,399	1,593	194	14%
TURKEY	408	427	19	5%	1,942	1,675	-267	-14%
MEXICO	365	417	52	14%	1,133	1,325	192	17%
BRAZIL	383	399	16	4%	1,538	1,543	5	0%
PHILIPPINES	324	387	63	19%	1,192	1,379	187	16%
ISRAEL	373	385	12	3%	1,504	1,601	97	6%

**Table 4: EU food and drink export markets – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CHINA	2,444	3,468	1,023	42%	10,120	12,081	1,960	19%
UNITED STATES	5,335	6,214	879	16%	19,996	22,303	2,307	12%
JAPAN	1,374	1,570	196	14%	5,394	6,004	610	11%
RUSSIA	1,204	1,318	113	9%	4,709	4,928	219	5%
NORWAY	880	974	93	11%	3,425	3,627	202	6%
SAUDI ARABIA	490	577	86	18%	2,292	2,485	194	8%
AUSTRALIA	886	962	75	9%	3,168	3,327	160	5%
SWITZERLAND	1,426	1,498	71	5%	5,994	6,179	185	3%
PHILIPPINES	324	387	63	19%	1,192	1,379	187	16%
CANADA	935	987	52	6%	3,282	3,476	194	6%
SEYCHELLES	29	21	-9	-29%	85	77	-8	-9%
BENIN	41	32	-9	-21%	161	166	5	3%
EGYPT	219	209	-9	-4%	842	936	93	11%
LEBANON	165	156	-10	-6%	703	682	-21	-3%
INDIA	158	147	-11	-7%	612	578	-34	-6%
PAKISTAN	59	45	-13	-23%	250	229	-21	-8%
VIETNAM	293	269	-24	-8%	1,059	1,078	18	2%
ANGOLA	143	105	-38	-27%	660	487	-173	-26%
LIBYA	148	86	-62	-42%	507	563	56	11%
HONG KONG	873	739	-134	-15%	3,585	3,188	-397	-11%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

Table 5: EU food and drink imports, by sector

Sector / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million		€ million	%	€ million		€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	18,385	18,910	525	3%	73,794	75,761	1,968	3%
10 Food products	16,764	17,339	575	3%	67,695	69,539	1,844	3%
11 Beverages	1,621	1,571	-50	-3%	6,099	6,222	123	2%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,632	1,547	-86	-5%	6,834	6,592	-242	-4%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,028	967	-61	-6%	4,401	4,063	-338	-8%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	190	151	-39	-20%	634	606	-29	-5%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	415	429	14	3%	1,799	1,923	125	7%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	4,963	5,095	132	3%	19,681	20,161	480	2%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	2,135	2,158	23	1%	8,744	8,763	20	0%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	13	11	-2	-18%	44	47	3	7%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	542	507	-35	-6%	2,242	2,048	-195	-9%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	1,580	1,640	60	4%	6,457	6,668	211	3%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	3,957	4,081	124	3%	16,217	16,170	-46	0%
1041 Oils and fats	3,925	4,045	120	3%	16,070	16,016	-54	0%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	33	37	4	13%	147	154	7	5%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	194	187	-7	-4%	733	807	74	10%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	173	167	-5	-3%	666	729	63	9%
1052 Ice cream	21	20	-2	-8%	67	78	11	16%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	510	534	23	5%	2,047	2,261	214	10%
1061 Grain mill products	410	436	26	6%	1,657	1,849	192	12%
1062 Starches and starch products	100	97	-2	-2%	390	412	22	6%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	207	233	26	13%	821	908	87	11%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	40	47	6	16%	164	176	12	7%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	151	167	16	11%	584	654	70	12%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	16	19	4	24%	74	79	5	7%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	2,788	3,134	346	12%	11,211	12,347	1,137	10%
1081 Sugar	253	335	82	32%	1,150	1,455	305	27%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	806	928	122	15%	3,124	3,416	292	9%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	495	537	42	8%	2,081	2,168	88	4%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	237	258	21	9%	937	1,018	81	9%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	228	244	15	7%	884	974	90	10%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	12	13	1	7%	57	52	-4	-8%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	756	819	63	8%	2,979	3,263	284	10%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	363	368	6	2%	1,375	1,519	145	11%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	169	155	-14	-8%	620	676	55	9%
1092 Prepared pet foods	193	213	20	10%	754	843	89	12%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	1,621	1,571	-50	-3%	6,099	6,222	123	2%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	434	406	-29	-7%	1,710	1,614	-96	-6%
1102 Wine from grape	696	674	-23	-3%	2,650	2,682	33	1%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	9	8	-1	-7%	36	39	4	10%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	4	4	0	3%	14	15	1	8%
1105 Beer	171	144	-27	-16%	580	671	91	16%
1106 Malt	1	1	0	57%	7	4	-3	-39%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	305	333	28	9%	1,102	1,197	95	9%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11

**Table 6: Top 20 EU food and drink imports, by product**

CN code, product / Period		Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
		€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
2301..2309	animal feed/petfoods	2,516	2,604	89	4%	9,642	10,460	819	8%
0304	fish filets	1,308	1,427	119	9%	5,273	5,701	428	8%
1511	palm oil	1,052	1,041	-11	-1%	4,257	4,090	-166	-4%
1604	prepared and pres. fish	810	784	-27	-3%	3,140	3,200	60	2%
2204	wines	696	673	-23	-3%	2,648	2,681	32	1%
0303	frozen fish	507	584	77	15%	2,120	2,272	153	7%
2106	food preparations	509	530	21	4%	1,969	2,122	153	8%
2009	fruit juice	542	507	-35	-6%	2,242	2,048	-195	-9%
2008	other fruit preparations	430	439	9	2%	1,772	1,781	9	0%
0201+0202	beef meat fresh, frozen	412	416	4	1%	1,675	1,624	-51	-3%
2208	spirits	434	406	-29	-7%	1,710	1,614	-96	-6%
1605	prep. and pres. seafood	373	370	-4	-1%	1,363	1,350	-13	-1%
ex 0901	coffee	341	355	14	4%	1,416	1,473	57	4%
1006 20+30+40	processed rice	313	327	14	4%	1,252	1,394	142.0	11%
1512	sunflower-seed oil	203	319	116	57%	1,062	1,344	282	27%
1602	prepared and pres. meat	290	313	23	8%	1,267	1,343	77	6%
2202	soft drinks	279	309	30	11%	1,018	1,112	94	9%
1804	cocoa butter	262	303	41	16%	1,020	1,135	114	11%
0811	fruit, frozen, (un)cooked	258	272	14	5%	926	947	21	2%
1806	chocolate	218	254	36	16%	848	917	70	8%

Source: Eurostat – COMEXT, selected food & drink products at HS code 4-digit level

**Table 7: EU food and drink import origins – Top 20**

Partner / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
BRAZIL	1,414	1,461	48	3%	5,531	5,556	25	0%
CHINA	1,281	1,416	135	11%	5,072	5,662	590	12%
ARGENTINA	1,150	1,239	89	8%	4,442	4,529	88	2%
UNITED STATES	1,349	1,162	-187	-14%	5,168	5,239	70	1%
SWITZERLAND	1,086	1,135	49	5%	4,421	4,506	84	2%
INDONESIA	800	740	-60	-7%	3,392	3,104	-288	-8%
TURKEY	612	659	48	8%	2,813	2,830	17	1%
THAILAND	638	651	13	2%	2,487	2,664	176	7%
UKRAINE	510	610	99	19%	2,248	2,619	371	16%
NORWAY	515	571	56	11%	2,396	2,538	141	6%
INDIA	557	563	6	1%	2,438	2,331	-107	-4%
ECUADOR	410	438	28	7%	1,524	1,527	3	0%
CHILE	441	433	-8	-2%	1,546	1,521	-25	-2%
RUSSIA	354	424	70	20%	1,428	1,695	267	19%
VIETNAM	392	409	16	4%	1,528	1,549	20	1%
MOROCCO	431	398	-33	-8%	1,731	1,697	-33	-2%
MALAYSIA	349	378	29	8%	1,558	1,480	-77	-5%
NEW ZEALAND	412	352	-60	-15%	1,776	1,636	-140	-8%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	257	307	50	20%	1,112	1,196	83	7%
CANADA	270	277	7	2%	967	971	4	0%

**Table 8: EU food and drink import origins – most important developments**

Partner / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
CHINA	1,281	1,416	135	11%	5,072	5,662	590	12%
UKRAINE	510	610	99	19%	2,248	2,619	371	16%
ARGENTINA	1,150	1,239	89	8%	4,442	4,529	88	2%
RUSSIA	354	424	70	20%	1,428	1,695	267	19%
NORWAY	515	571	56	11%	2,396	2,538	141	6%
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	257	307	50	20%	1,112	1,196	83	7%
SWITZERLAND	1,086	1,135	49	5%	4,421	4,506	84	2%
TURKEY	612	659	48	8%	2,813	2,830	17	1%
BRAZIL	1,414	1,461	48	3%	5,531	5,556	25	0%
SERBIA	218	262	44	20%	823	918	95	11%
AUSTRALIA	208	190	-18	-9%	873	803	-70	-8%
SENEGAL	71	51	-20	-28%	202	243	41	20%
SOUTH AFRICA	281	257	-23	-8%	1,083	1,078	-5	0%
URUGUAY	111	87	-24	-21%	428	389	-39	-9%
COLOMBIA	144	114	-30	-21%	582	567	-15	-3%
MOROCCO	431	398	-33	-8%	1,731	1,697	-33	-2%
MAURITANIA	99	59	-39	-40%	360	324	-36	-10%
INDONESIA	800	740	-60	-7%	3,392	3,104	-288	-8%
NEW ZEALAND	412	352	-60	-15%	1,776	1,636	-140	-8%
UNITED STATES	1,349	1,162	-187	-14%	5,168	5,239	70	1%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11



**Table 9: EU food and drink trade balance (exports minus imports), by sector**

Product / Period	Q3 2018	Q3 2019	Change		Oct 17 - Sep 18	Oct 18 - Sep 19	Change	
	€ million	€ million	€ million	%	€ million	€ million	€ million	%
<b>Food and drinks</b>	9,441	12,088	2,647	28%	35,867	41,585	5,718	16%
10 Food products	2,766	4,435	1,670	60%	10,696	13,995	3,299	31%
11 Beverages	6,676	7,653	977	15%	25,171	27,590	2,419	10%
<b>101 Preserved meat and meat products</b>	1,381	2,310	929	67%	5,774	7,576	1,802	31%
1011 Processed and preserved meat	1,082	1,929	847	78%	4,674	6,276	1,602	34%
1012 Processed and preserved poultry meat	273	328	55	20%	1,161	1,328	167	14%
1013 Meat and poultry meat products	26	54	27	103%	-61	-28	33	-54%
<b>102 Processed and preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs</b>	-3,961	-4,011	-49	1%	-15,515	-15,716	-201	1%
<b>103 Processed and preserved fruit and vegetables</b>	-491	-377	114	-23%	-2,152	-1,559	593	-28%
1031 Processed and preserved potatoes	397	442	45	11%	1,572	1,717	145	9%
1032 Fruit and vegetable juices	-337	-280	57	-17%	-1,415	-1,099	315	-22%
1039 Other processed and preserved fruit and vegetables	-551	-538	12	-2%	-2,308	-2,176	132	-6%
<b>104 Vegetable and animal oils and fats</b>	-2,557	-2,760	-204	8%	-10,506	-10,723	-217	2%
1041 Oils and fats	-2,629	-2,830	-201	8%	-10,792	-10,993	-200	2%
1042 Margarine and similar edible fats	72	69	-3	-4%	286	269	-17	-6%
<b>105 Dairy products</b>	2,524	3,122	598	24%	10,167	11,445	1,277	13%
1051 Dairy and cheese products	2,457	3,047	590	24%	9,860	11,132	1,272	13%
1052 Ice cream	67	75	8	12%	308	313	5	2%
<b>106 Grain mill products, starches and starch products</b>	343	375	32	9%	1,533	1,362	-171	-11%
1061 Grain mill products	-14	5	19	-135%	118	-39	-157	-133%
1062 Starches and starch products	357	370	13	4%	1,415	1,401	-14	-1%
<b>107 Bakery and farinaceous products</b>	1,125	1,246	121	11%	3,915	4,292	377	10%
1071 Bread; fresh pastry goods and cakes	173	203	30	17%	586	664	78	13%
1072 Rusks and biscuits; preserved pastry goods and cakes	769	830	61	8%	2,585	2,793	208	8%
1073 Macaroni, noodles, couscous and similar farinaceous products	182	213	31	17%	744	835	91	12%
<b>108 Other food products</b>	3,657	3,695	38	1%	14,295	14,164	-131	-1%
1081 Sugar	-10	-217	-207	2040%	131	-768	-899	-685%
1082 Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	969	1,000	31	3%	3,288	3,416	128	4%
1083 Processed tea and coffee	62	74	12	20%	173	189	16	9%
1084 Condiments and seasonings	165	173	8	5%	630	666	36	6%
1085 Prepared meals and dishes	773	838	65	8%	3,174	3,403	228	7%
1086 Homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	1,161	1,170	9	1%	4,670	4,816	146	3%
1089 Other food products n.e.c.	538	656	118	22%	2,229	2,441	213	10%
<b>109 Prepared animal feeds</b>	679	754	75	11%	2,878	2,821	-58	-2%
1091 Prepared feeds for farm animals	551	596	46	8%	2,348	2,264	-84	-4%
1092 Prepared pet foods	128	158	29	23%	530	556	26	5%
<b>110 Beverages</b>	6,676	7,653	977	15%	25,171	27,590	2,419	10%
1101 Distilled alcoholic beverages	2,699	3,234	535	20%	9,334	10,877	1,543	17%
1102 Wine from grape	2,182	2,451	269	12%	8,910	9,379	469	5%
1103 Cider and other fruit wines	68	68	0	0%	259	260	1	0%
1104 Other non-distilled fermented beverages	36	40	5	14%	132	146	14	11%
1105 Beer	711	773	62	9%	2,795	2,751	-44	-2%
1106 Malt	237	243	6	2%	984	1,061	78	8%
1107 Soft drinks; mineral waters and other bottled waters	743	844	101	14%	2,757	3,116	359	13%

Source: Eurostat - COMEXT, Nace Rev.2, Division 10 &amp; 11